BEPS and Indian Tax Policy, Practice and Compliance

International Taxation Conference

December 2016



The Context

Coherence

Neutralising Hybrid Mismatch Arrangements (2)

Limit base erosion via Interest Deductions (4)

CFC Rules (3)

Counter Harmful Tax Practices (5)

Substance

Preventing Tax Treaty
Abuse (6)

Prevent artificial avoidance of PE Status (7)

TP Aspects of Intangibles (8)

TP/Risk and Capital (9)

TP/High Risk Transactions (10)

Transparency

Establish methodologies to collect and analyse BEPS data (11)

Require taxpayers to disclose their aggressive tax planning arrangements (12)

TP Documentation (13)

Making Dispute Resolution more effective (14)

Address tax challenges of digital economy (1)

Development of multilateral instrument for amending bilateral treaties (15)



Impact of BEPS Measures

Digital Economy related measures

- Introduction of the Equalisation levy- is the timing right?
- Does the solution lie in the realm of indirect tax?
- Challenges posed by Equalisation levy- is the scope likely to be widened?

Treaty Abuse

- Relevance of changes to the preamble? Will this influence judicial thinking?
- The Principal Purpose Test OR the Simplified LOB?
- Overlap between GAAR and Treaty abuse provisions in the MLIpotential for conflict?



Impact of BEPS Measures

Transfer Pricing

- Compliance Burden of Country-by-country Reporting practical challenges?
- Confidentiality concerns on CbCR and potential solutions

Dispute Resolution

- Impact of BEPS on cross-border disputes
- Will recourse to MAP become more common?
- How will the existing MAP framework deal with the impact of BEPS measures?
- ➤ Binding Arbitration in tax treaties faster dispute resolution for taxpayers v. impact on state sovereignty



Impact of BEPS Measures

Multilateral Instrument

- India's implementation of MLI- what to expect?
 - Will there be treaties not covered by the MLI?
 - Specific opt outs/ reservations by India?
- Impact of MLI provisions on Dual Resident companies
 - Will the Indian POEM Rules impact treaty availability?
 - FTC in the absence of treaties applying to dual-resident companies impact on outbound structures



What next- BEPS Measures on the Anvil?

- Introduction of a CFC Regime
 - Does POEM preclude CFC?
- Limiting base erosion through interest payments
- Disclosure of aggressive arrangements



Impact on tax litigation in India

- Judiciary's reaction to BEPS concerns and measures
- Greater convergence in tax jurisprudence?
- Role of foreign decisions in India and vice versa

Thank You



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Mumbai

1101 & 1102, One Indiabulls Centre, Tower 2B, 841, Senapati Bapat Marg, Elphinstone Road (West)
Mumbai 400 013

Tel: +91-22-6108 1000 Fax:+91-22-6108 1001

Ahmedabad

B3/3rd Floor, Safal Profitaire, Prahladnagar, Corporate Road, Opp. Auda Garden, Ahmedabad 380 015.

Tel: +91-79-6134 3434 Fax: +91-79-6134 3477

Bangalore

Prestige Terraces, 2nd Floor, Union Street, Infantry Road, Bengaluru 560 001.

Tel: +91-80-4660 2500 Fax: +91-80-4660 2501

Delhi

101 & 102, Tower - 4 B , DLF Corporate Park , M.G.Road Gurgaon-122002 B: +91 124 668 7000| M: + 91 97119 99352

Singapore

Dhruva Advisors (Singapore) PTE Ltd. One Raffles Place # 41-01 Singapore 048616 B: +65 - 68121600